Topic: The First University

Read the definitions and complete the sentences using the words in bold.

当てはまる単語を選んでね！**単語の活用に注意しよう！**

1. **education**: the process of learning, especially in a school or college, or the knowledge that you get from this

2. **scholarship**: an amount of money given to a person by an organization to pay for their education, usually at a college or university

3. **discipline**: a particular subject of study

4. **research**: detailed study of a subject in order to discover new information

5. **cure**: to make someone with an illness healthy again

6. **lecture**: a formal talk given to a group of people in order to teach them about a subject

7. **proud**: feeling very pleased about something you have done, something you own, or someone you know

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1. The teacher gave a(n) _____ about animals, and the students listened carefully.

2. Scientists are trying to find a(n) _____ for the disease so sick people can get better.

3. Lisa worked very hard, and her parents were _____ when she passed her exam.

4. David got a(n) _____, so he can study at university for free.

5. History is an interesting _____ because it teaches us about the past.

6. A good _____ helps people learn new things and find good jobs.

7. Scientists do _____ to learn more about the world and find new solutions.

Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

文章を読んで問題に答えよう！

The First University

A university is a place where people get an **education**, learn about different subjects, and help society by sharing knowledge. The oldest institution of this kind in the world is in Morocco. It was called the University of al-Qarawiyyin, and it was founded in 859 AD. A woman named Fatima al-Fihri started this university. At first, it was a big mosque where Muslims went to pray. Later, it became a place for academic learning, and it is still open today.

Today, there are more than 25,000 universities around the world. In Japan, the University of Tokyo and Kyoto University are considered the best in the country. Many students work hard to earn a **scholarship** to study at these top universities. Universities offer a wide range of **disciplines**, including science, engineering, humanities, and business.

Universities exist because people want to share knowledge and do **research**. Many countries believe that education can make society better. Since the first university was created, people have found ways to **cure** diseases, travel to space, and invent new technologies like the computer. Today, students attend **lectures** that help them prepare for the future. Fatima would probably be **proud**!

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1. What is the purpose of a university?
   a. to teach only science and engineering
   b. to help people get an education and share knowledge
   c. to provide a place for people to pray
   d. to help people travel to space

2. What was the University of al-Qarawiyyin originally?
   a. a hospital
   b. a market
   c. a mosque
   d. a government building

3. Why do many students work hard to earn a scholarship?
   a. to travel to space
   b. to study at a top university
   c. to avoid attending lectures
   d. to become a professor

4. Fill in the blank. Universities help students prepare for the future by offering ___.
   a. movies and concerts
   b. video games and sports
   c. lectures and academic programs
   d. vacations and holidays

5. Why would Fatima al-Fihri probably be proud?
   a. because education has continued and helped society grow
   b. because she became the richest person in Morocco
   c. because students no longer need to study
   d. because universities only teach one subject now